

Hebrew and Jewish Studies

Hebrew was first taught at the University of Melbourne in 1946 and continues to be a significant influence on scholarly thought and the teaching of Hebrew in Jewish schools and communities throughout Australia. It is the only program in Australia that teaches Hebrew language from beginners' to advanced levels and places great emphasis upon it as both the language of the Bible and the language of modern Israel today. Students are able to explore a variety of topics that draw on some of the most comprehensive Hebrew and Jewish archival resources available in Australia. The Centre maintain formal international arrangements with universities that provide students with the opportunity to complete some of their study overseas. The program leads to an articulated structure of higher degree study and provides graduates with highly valued and transferable skills in their vocational pursuits. Study of the language is complemented by subjects that explore Jewish culture, literature and society. Through the study of modern authors and poets, these subjects aim to provide students with knowledge of the language in contemporary contexts and to equip them with skills to undertake critical literary analysis in both Hebrew and English. The Jewish studies program at the University of Melbourne offers an unparalleled opportunity to study the development of Jewish civilization from its origins to the contemporary world. Students benefit from the interdisciplinary breadth of this area of study and the opportunity to combine this with options in Hebrew language study. Jewish studies is conducted in a dynamic environment by dedicated teaching staff who are able to draw on the resources of one of the country's leading history departments. Special seminar and public lecture programs are conducted to promote discussion of issues relevant to the Jewish community in Melbourne and Australia today. Jewish studies investigate the history, literature, archaeology, philosophy, ethnography and social theory of Jewish society and culture. Students of Jewish studies are encouraged to engage in contemporary debates about ethnicity and identity, assimilation, exile and Diaspora cultures. Subjects cover a range of interests and are drawn from offerings by the Department of History and the School of Art History, Cinema, Classics and Archaeology. Although language study is not a formal component of the major in Jewish studies, students are encouraged to complete Hebrew studies major concurrently.

Time commitment to study

As well as scheduled contact hours for lectures, tutorial and seminars a considerable additional time commitment is needed to complete the academic requirements of each subject.

A subject-specific time commitment to study will be provided by your lecturer or tutor at the beginning of semester to help you schedule your workload and successfully manage your time during the semester. In addition, general estimates of the total time commitment required to study a 12.5-point single semester subject in the Faculty of Arts can be found on page 1.

Language study streams

The School of Languages offers two streams of Hebrew language study:

Beginners

The beginners stream is for students who have little or no knowledge of Hebrew. It is available to students at both first and second year although students intending to complete a major will need to commence their language study in their first year.

Intermediate

The intermediate stream is for students who have some knowledge of Hebrew, but who have not studied Hebrew at VCE level.

Post-VCE

The post-VCE stream is usually only available to students who have obtained a pass in VCE Hebrew, or its equivalent.

The School of Languages determines the language stream in which a student is to enrol. Placement is based on VCE results, other language study record or a placement test.

Stream enrolment remains provisional until confirmed or, alternatively, altered according to the student's needs as determined by the department during the first two weeks of teaching. As far as possible, the school will notify students of any change to their stream enrolment during the first two weeks of semester. Where a change is made in the third or fourth week of semester it will be reported to the Associate Dean (Academic Programs).

Diploma in Modern Languages (Hebrew)

The Diploma in Modern Languages (DML) enables students to gain a diploma in language study while completing an undergraduate degree at the University of Melbourne.

The DML usually involves a three-year sequence of language study, totalling a minimum of 100 points. It adds one year to the duration of an ordinary degree course.

The DML (Hebrew) is offered in the beginners, intermediate and post-VCE streams. Hebrew subjects are taken alongside degree subjects in an integrated sequence of study. This must be approved by a faculty course adviser and the Head of Program, Hebrew studies. See *Diploma in Modern Languages (p.13)*.

Attendance requirement

A threshold requirement for the acceptance of work for evaluation is attendance at all classes. This is a minimum of 75 per cent attendance.

Requirements for a major

A major in **Hebrew** usually consists of 125 points comprising:

- three first-year subjects in Hebrew (37.5 points); and
- three second-year subjects in Hebrew (37.5 points); and
- four third-year subjects in Hebrew (50 points).

A major must include the following subjects:

first or second year:

- 109-130 Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (p.5)

second or third year:

- 109-210 Israeli Politics and the Jewish World (p.6); or
- 109-211 Israeli Film: Society through the Movies (p.6); or
- 109-012 Reading the Holocaust (p.5); or
- 109-013 Exploring the World of Jewish Literature (p.5); or

third year:

- 109-455 Special Study Research Project (Hebrew) (p.6) (or an approved alternative).

A major in **Jewish studies** usually consists of 112.5 points comprising:

- two first-year subjects from the Jewish studies subjects listed below (25 points); and
- seven second/third -year subjects from the Jewish studies subjects listed below (87.5 points); and

A major may or may not include language study in Hebrew. However, students wishing to undertake combined honours in Jewish studies must complete two semesters of Hebrew language study or an approved equivalent within the course of the BA degree. They must also complete a separate major in the combining area of study.

Diploma in Arts (Jewish Studies)

The Diploma in Arts (Jewish Studies) is only available to students who are currently enrolled in a degree course at the University of Melbourne. It consists of a three-year sequence of study, and adds one year to the duration of your degree.

Students must complete 109-130 Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (p.5) and 87.5 points of second/third-year subjects selected from the list of Jewish studies subjects below. Alternatively, students who have completed appropriate background studies at first year may complete 100 points of second/third-year subjects from the list below.

Jewish studies subjects

Non-language study		Sem.
First/second year		
109-130	Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (p.5)	1
Second/third year		
109-013	Exploring the World of Jewish Literature (p.5)	1
109-012	Reading the Holocaust (p.5)	N/A
109-210	Israeli Politics and the Jewish World (p.6)	2
109-211	Israeli Film: Society through the Movies (p.6)	2
131-052	The Holocaust & Genocide (p.9)	1
131-058	The Rise & Fall of the German Empire (p.10)	N/A
131-066	The Modern Middle East (p.10)	Summer
131-069	God Through History (p.10)	2
131-048	Hitler's Germany (p.9)	2
131-211	The History of the Arab-Israeli Conflict (p.14)	N/A
131-212	Screening the Holocaust (p.15)	N/A
Language study		Sem.
First/second year		
109-128	Hebrew 1A (p.3)	1
109-129	Hebrew 1B (p.3)	2
109-118	Beginners Ancient (Biblical) Hebrew A (p.4)	1
109-119	Beginners Ancient (Biblical) Hebrew B (p.4)	2

Language study

922-126	MCD-Introduction to Biblical Hebrew (p.5)	Sem.	1
922-127	MCD-Biblical Hebrew (p.5)		2
109-131	Hebrew 2A (p.3)		1
109-132	Hebrew 2B (p.3)		2
109-113	Hebrew 2C (p.3)		N/A
109-114	Hebrew 2D (p.3)		N/A

First/second/third year

109-006	Hebrew 3A (p.4)		1
109-007	Hebrew 3B (p.4)		2
109-008	Hebrew 3C (p.4)		N/A
109-009	Hebrew 3D (p.4)		N/A

Second/third year

922-128	MCD-Advanced Biblical Hebrew Reading (p.6)		1 rep 2
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Third/fourth year

109-455	Special Study Research Project (Hebrew) (p.6)		1 rep 2
109-400	Hebrew 4A (p.4)		1
109-401	Hebrew 4B (p.4)		2
109-402	Hebrew 4C (p.5)		N/A
109-403	Hebrew 4D (p.5)		N/A

Structuring a major in Hebrew

A major in Hebrew studies usually takes one of the following forms.

Beginners stream

First year

109-128	Hebrew 1A (p.3)	Sem.	1
109-129	Hebrew 1B (p.3)		2
109-130	Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (p.5)		1

Second year

109-131	Hebrew 2A (p.3)	Sem.	1
109-132	Hebrew 2B (p.3)		2

or

109-113	Hebrew 2C (p.3)		N/A
109-114	Hebrew 2D (p.3)		N/A

and

109-210	Israeli Politics and the Jewish World (p.6) or		2
109-211	Israeli Film: Society through the Movies (p.6)		2

Third year

109-006	Hebrew 3A (p.4)	Sem.	1
109-007	Hebrew 3B (p.4)		2

or

109-008	Hebrew 3C (p.4)		N/A
109-009	Hebrew 3D (p.4)		N/A

and

109-012	Reading the Holocaust (p.5)		N/A
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or

109-013	Exploring the World of Jewish Literature (p.5)		1
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or

109-211	Israeli Film: Society through the Movies (p.6)		2
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Intermediate stream

First year

109-131	Hebrew 2A (p.3)	Sem.	1
109-132	Hebrew 2B (p.3)		2

or

109-113	Hebrew 2C (p.3)		N/A
109-114	Hebrew 2D (p.3)		N/A

and

109-130	Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (p.5)		1
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Second year

109-006	Hebrew 3A (p.4)	Sem.	1
109-007	Hebrew 3B (p.4)		2

or

109-008	Hebrew 3C (p.4)		N/A
109-009	Hebrew 3D (p.4)		N/A

and one of the following:

109-012	Reading the Holocaust (p.5)		N/A
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109-013	Exploring the World of Jewish Literature (p.5)		1
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109-210	Israeli Politics and the Jewish World (p.6)		2
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109-211	Israeli Film: Society through the Movies (p.6)		2
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Third year

109-400	Hebrew 4A (p.4)	Sem.	1
109-401	Hebrew 4B (p.4)		2

or

109-402	Hebrew 4C (p.5)		N/A
109-403	Hebrew 4D (p.5)		N/A

and two of the following not completed at second-year level:

109-012	Reading the Holocaust (p.5)		N/A
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109-013	Exploring the World of Jewish Literature (p.5)		1
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109-210	Israeli Politics and the Jewish World (p.6)		2
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109-211	Israeli Film: Society through the Movies (p.6)		2
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Post-VCE stream

First year

109-006	Hebrew 3A (p.4)	Sem.	1
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109-007	Hebrew 3B (p.4)		2
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109-130	Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (p.5)		1
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Second year

109-210	Israeli Politics and the Jewish World (p.6)	Sem.	2
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and either

109-008	Hebrew 3C (p.4)		N/A
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109-009	Hebrew 3D (p.4)		N/A
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or

109-400	Hebrew 4A (p.4)		1
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109-401	Hebrew 4B (p.4)		2
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Third year (option A)

109-400	Hebrew 4A (p.4)	Sem.	1
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109-012	Reading the Holocaust (p.5)		N/A
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109-013	Exploring the World of Jewish Literature (p.5)		1
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109-401	Hebrew 4B (p.4)		2
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109-211	Israeli Film: Society through the Movies (p.6)		2
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Third year (option B)

109-402	Hebrew 4C (p.5)	Sem.	N/A
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109-403	Hebrew 4D (p.5)		N/A
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109-012	Reading the Holocaust (p.5)		N/A
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109-013	Exploring the World of Jewish Literature (p.5)		1
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109-210	Israeli Politics and the Jewish World (p.6)		2
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109-211	Israeli Film: Society through the Movies (p.6)		2
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Combined honours entry

Currently there is no pure honours in Hebrew or Jewish studies. However, combined honours is available in Jewish studies. This means that students must combine fourth-year honours in Jewish studies with another area of study.

The prerequisites for entry to combined honours in Jewish studies are:

- completion of all the requirements for the BA; and
- completion of a major in Hebrew studies or a major in Jewish studies which must include two semesters of Hebrew language study; and
- an average grade of H2B or higher over the second/third-year subjects within the major; and
- admission to honours in another area of study within the Faculty of Arts.

For information on how to apply see *Applying for Honours* (p.12).

Combined honours requirements

Students undertaking combined honours in Jewish studies and another area of study must complete:

- 109-508 Hebrew and Jewish Studies Thesis (p.6) (37.5 points); and
- two honours subjects in Jewish studies chosen from the list below (totalling 25 points); and
- three honours subjects in the combined area of study (totalling 37.5 points).

or

- honours thesis in the combined area of study (37.5 points); and
- two honours subjects in the combined area of study (totalling 25 points); and
- three honours subjects in Jewish studies (totalling 37.5 points).

Students should note that they are encouraged to complete at least one semester of Hebrew language study at intermediate or advanced level (12.5 points) in their first semester of honours study. Consult the list of language study subjects above and *Hebrew and Jewish Studies* (p.1)

Fourth-year honours subjects

109-453	Literature of Destruction (p.6)	Sem.	2
109-454	Jerusalem in Jewish Literature (p.7)		N/A
109-455	Special Study Research Project (Hebrew) (p.6)		1 rep 2
131-450	Remembering the Holocaust (p.20)		1

Note: additional fourth-year level subjects are available with the approval of the convener of Jewish studies and the Associate Dean (Academic Programs).

Studying overseas

Suitably qualified students may include subjects completed at an accredited overseas university as part of the second/third-year component of their Jewish studies major. Formal arrangements exist with the Rothberg International School of the Hebrew University in Jerusalem, the Tel Aviv University School for Overseas Students and the Oxford One-Year Program in Jewish Studies. In certain cases, financial assistance for overseas study may be arranged in consultation with the program convener. Interested students should consult the Faculty of Arts Office regarding credit and the International Centre for application forms and information on the programs.

Students proceeding to overseas study must have the permission of the Director of Jewish studies and the Faculty of Arts **before** commencing their overseas study. See *Studying overseas for credit* (p.9).

Further study

The Jewish studies program leads to an articulated structure of higher degree study and provides graduates with highly valued and transferable skills in their vocational pursuits.

Career opportunities

Graduates who have majored in Hebrew studies have found employment as teachers, academics, translators, interpreters, writers, journalists, editors and in various areas of the public service and professions serving local Jewish communities.

For more information

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Language subjects**109-128 Hebrew 1A**

Note: Students commencing a major in Hebrew studies with this subject must also complete 109-130 Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (p.5) at first year.

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr D Abramovich

Contact: Three hours of lectures and a 1-hour tutorial per week (*Semester 1*).

Description: This subject covers the basic word formation and syntax of Modern Hebrew, as well as reading, writing and simple conversation. Students should also gain an historical perspective of the language. Students who complete the subject should have a sufficient grasp of Modern Hebrew grammar, vocabulary and syntax to be able to read simpler modern texts; and an ability to conduct basic conversation and write short assignments.

Assessment: Written work totalling 2000 words. Weekly vocabulary tests 5%, weekly exercises 20%, a 5-minute oral test 10%, a mid-semester exam 30% and an end of semester exam 35%.

Prescribed texts: A Tarmon & E Uval, *Hebrew Verb Tables*, Tamir Publishing 1991. • Levy, *Oxford English-Hebrew/Hebrew-English*, 1995.

109-129 Hebrew 1B

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr D Abramovich

Prerequisites: 109-128 Hebrew 1A (p.3).

Contact: Three hours of lectures and a 1-hour tutorial per week (*Semester 2*).

Description: In this subject, students revise the basic elements covered in semester one, continue with word formation, reading, writing and simple conversation. Students are introduced to more complex grammar and syntax as well as an historical perspective of the language. Increasingly difficult texts of various genres are read. On completion, students should have a sufficient grasp of modern Hebrew grammar, vocabulary and syntax to be able to read simpler modern texts; and an ability to conduct basic conversation and write short assignments.

Assessment: Written work totalling 2000 words. Weekly vocabulary tests 5%, weekly exercises 20%, a 5-minute oral test 10%, a mid-semester exam 30% and an end of semester exam 35%.

Prescribed texts: As for 109-128 Hebrew 1A (p.3).

109-131 Hebrew 2A

Note: Students commencing a major in Hebrew studies with this subject must also complete 109-130 Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (p.5) at first year.

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr D Abramovich

Prerequisites: 109-129 Hebrew 1B (p.3).

Contact: Three hours of lectures and a 1-hour practical class per week (*Semester 1*).

Description: This subject includes an advanced study of the fundamentals of Hebrew. The subject involves the enrichment of vocabulary; reading of simplified literature; and conversational and written communication. Grammatical features of Modern Hebrew are explained and reinforced by drills and exercises. Students should end the semester with a sufficient grasp of modern Hebrew grammar, conjugations of tenses, declensions and syntax to be able to read and understand simplified Hebrew newspapers or literary texts and write about them; and an ability to conduct conversation and write short assignments.

Assessment: Written essays totalling 1000 words 30% (commencing at the beginning of semester and due at the end of semester), an oral exam 7.5% (due at the end of semester), four class exercises 20% (commencing at the beginning of semester and due at the end of semester) and a written examination 42.5% (due at the end of semester).

109-132 Hebrew 2B

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr D Abramovich

Prerequisites: 109-131 Hebrew 2A (p.3) or an approved equivalent.

Contact: Three hours of lectures and a 1-hour practical class per week (*Semester 2*).

Description: This subject includes an advanced study of the fundamentals of Hebrew, focusing on enrichment of vocabulary and conversational and written communication. Grammatical features of Modern Hebrew are explained and reinforced by drills and exercises. Students should complete the subject able to read simplified Hebrew literature and write about it.

Assessment: Written essays totalling 1000 words 30% (commencing at the beginning of semester and due at the end of semester), an oral exam 7.5% (due at the end of semester), four class exercises 20% (commencing at the beginning of semester and due at the end of semester) and a written examination 42.5% (due at the end of semester).

109-113 Hebrew 2C

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Prerequisites: 109-128 Hebrew 1A (p.3) and 109-129 Hebrew 1B (p.3) or equivalent approved by subject coordinator.

Semester: Not Offered

Description: This subject focuses on developing the skills of reading, writing and conversing in Hebrew, with emphasis on grammatical structure and expansion of vocabulary. It features advanced work on speaking and creative writing, through reading of contemporary newspapers, magazines, short stories and poetry and enables students to build their vocabulary. On completion students should have an in-depth knowledge of the verb systems, and a sufficient grasp of the language to allow them to read and understand simplified Hebrew newspapers and literary texts. Students should also be able to conduct conversation and compose short assignments.

109-114 Hebrew 2D

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Prerequisites: 109-128 Hebrew 1A (*p.3*) and 109-129 Hebrew 1B (*p.3*) or equivalent approved by subject coordinator.

Semester: Not Offered

Description: This subject focuses on developing the skills of reading, writing and conversing in Hebrew, with emphasis on grammatical structure and expansion of vocabulary. It features advanced work on speaking and creative writing, through reading of contemporary newspapers, magazines, short stories and poetry and enables students to build their vocabulary.

109-118 Beginners Ancient (Biblical) Hebrew A

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr Dvir Abramovich

Contact: Three 1-hour lectures and a 1-hour tutorial per week (*Semester 1*).

Description: This subject teaches students to read Ancient Hebrew of the biblical period. It covers word formation, grammatical concepts, and the reading of simple texts. Students are introduced to the historical developments of the language up to the present time and the historical background to the texts read. The aim is for students to acquire the elements of the grammar, syntax and vocabulary of Ancient Hebrew, and attain reading skills, sufficient to begin reading simple texts.

Assessment: Written work totalling 2000 words. Weekly vocabulary tests 5%, weekly exercises 20%, a 5-minute oral test 10%, a mid-semester exam 30% and an end of semester exam 35%.

Prescribed texts: Subject material supplied by the department.

109-119 Beginners Ancient (Biblical) Hebrew B

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr Dvir Abramovich

Prerequisites: Beginners Ancient Biblical Hebrew A or an approved equivalent.

Contact: Three 1-hour lectures and a 1-hour tutorial per week (*Semester 2*).

Description: In this subject, students revise the basic elements covered in semester one, continue with word formation and are introduced to more complex grammar and syntax, as well as some of the issues involved in interpreting an ancient language. Increasingly difficult texts of various genres are read, including some inscriptions of the biblical period. By the end of the subject, students should have a sufficient grasp of the language to read biblical texts with the assistance of reference works.

Assessment: Written work totalling 2000 words. Weekly vocabulary tests 5%, weekly exercises 20%, a 5-minute oral test 10%, a mid-semester exam 30% and an end of semester exam 35%.

Prescribed texts: Subject material supplied by the department.

109-006 Hebrew 3A

Note: Formerly available as 150-143/243/343/443. Students who have completed 150-143/243/343/443 are not eligible to enrol in this subject. Students commencing a major in Hebrew studies with this subject must also complete 109-130 Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (*p.5*) at first year.

Availability: 1st, 2nd and 3rd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Assoc Prof Z Shavitsky

Prerequisites: 109-132 Hebrew 2B (*p.3*) and a corequisite cultural subject or VCE Hebrew or an approved equivalent.

Contact: Two hours of lectures and two hours of practical classes per week (*Semester 1*).

Description: This subject involves the study of modern Hebrew literary texts and modern conversational idiom and grammar. Students should gain an enriched knowledge of the language through the use of modern Hebrew literature, and of the modern idiom spoken in Israel today, including its vocabulary, grammar and syntax. The subject should prepare students for a broader range of expertise.

Assessment: Written essays totalling 1500 words 42% (due throughout the semester), an oral exam 8% (due at the end of the semester), and a written examination 50% (due at the end of semester).

Prescribed texts: Materials prepared by the department.

109-007 Hebrew 3B

Note: Formerly available as 150-144/244/344/444. Students who have completed 150-144/244/344/444 are not eligible to enrol in this subject.

Availability: 1st, 2nd and 3rd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Assoc Prof Z Shavitsky

Prerequisites: 109-006 Hebrew 3A (*p.4*) or an approved equivalent.

Contact: Two hours of lectures and two hours of practical classes per week (*Semester 2*).

Description: This subject involves the study of modern literary texts and modern conversational idiom and grammar. Students should complete the subject with an enriched knowledge of the language through the use of modern Hebrew literature; of the modern idiom spoken in Israel today, including its vocabulary, grammar and syntax. The subject should prepare students for a broader range of expertise.

Assessment: Written essays totalling 1500 words 37% (commencing at the beginning of semester and due at the end of semester), an oral exam 7% (due at the end of semester), dictation and comprehension 6% (due at the end of semester) and a written examination 50% (due at the end of semester).

Prescribed texts: Materials prepared by the department.

109-008 Hebrew 3C

Note: Students commencing a major in Hebrew studies with this subject must also complete 109-130 Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture (*p.5*) at first year.

Availability: 1st, 2nd and 3rd year

Credit points: 12.5

Prerequisites: 109-132 Hebrew 2B (*p.3*) and a corequisite cultural subject or VCE Hebrew or an approved equivalent.

Semester: Not Offered

Description: In this subject students will study modern Hebrew literary texts, conversational idiom and grammar. At the completion of this subject students should have an enriched knowledge of the language through the use of modern Hebrew literature, the modern idiom spoken in Israel today, including its vocabulary, grammar and syntax, and be prepared for a broader range of expertise.

109-009 Hebrew 3D

Availability: 1st, 2nd and 3rd year

Credit points: 12.5

Prerequisites: 109-008 Hebrew 3C (*p.4*) or an approved equivalent.

Semester: Not Offered

Description: This subject focuses on modern Hebrew literary texts, and modern conversational idiom and grammar. At the completion of this subject students should have an enriched knowledge of the language through the use of modern Hebrew literature, of the modern idiom spoken in Israel today and its vocabulary, grammar and syntax, and be prepared for a broader range of expertise.

109-400 Hebrew 4A

Note: Formerly available as 109-015 or 150-347/447. Students who have completed 109-015 or 150-347/447 are not eligible to enrol in this subject.

Availability: 3rd and 4th year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Assoc Prof Z Shavitsky

Prerequisites: Two of Hebrew 3A, 3B, 3C, 3D or any one of Hebrew 4B, 4C or 4D or permission of subject coordinator.

Contact: Three hours of lectures and a 1-hour laboratory work (*Semester 1*).

Description: This subject involves the study of advanced modern literary texts, including the study of contemporary Hebrew writers in prose and poetry, modern conversational idiom and newspaper and academic articles. Creative writing in Hebrew is also introduced. On completion of the subject students should have acquired a knowledge of advanced literary texts in Hebrew. Students' reading skills and understanding of advanced scientific and academic articles and essays are further developed to enrich their knowledge of the modern written and spoken idiom in Israel today.

Assessment: Written essays totalling 3000 words 43% (due throughout the semester), a written examination 40% (due at the end of semester), a translation test 7% (at the end of the semester) and class participation throughout the semester 10%.

Prescribed texts: Materials prepared by the department.

109-401 Hebrew 4B

Note: Formerly available as 109-016 or 150-348/448. Students who have completed 109-016 or 150-348/448 are not eligible to enrol in this subject.

Availability: 3rd and 4th year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Assoc Prof Z Shavitsky

Prerequisites: Completion of any Hebrew 3 sequence (ie. A & B, C & D) or one of Hebrew 4A, 4C or 4D, or permission of subject coordinator.

Contact: Three hours of lectures and a 1-hour of laboratory class per week (*Semester 2*).

Description: This subject involves the study of advanced modern literary texts, including contemporary Hebrew writers in prose and poetry, modern conversational idiom, and newspaper and academic articles. Creative writing in Hebrew is also introduced. Students should complete the subject with the ability to read and understand advanced scientific and academic articles and essays.

Assessment: Written essays totalling 3000 words 43% (due throughout the semester), a written examination 40% (due at the end of semester), a translation test 7% (due at the end of the semester) and class participation throughout the semester 10%.

Prescribed texts: Materials prepared by the department.

109-402 Hebrew 4C

Note: Formerly available as 109-017. Students who have completed 109-017 are not eligible to enrol in this subject.

Availability: 3rd and 4th year

Credit points: 12.5

Prerequisites: Two of Hebrew 3A, 3B, 3C, 3D or Hebrew 4A, 4B, 4D or the permission of the coordinator.

Semester: Not Offered

Description: This subject focuses on advanced modern literary texts, including study of contemporary Hebrew writers in prose and poetry, modern conversational idiom and newspaper and academic articles. At the completion of this subject students should have read, and possess an understanding of, selected advanced scientific and academic articles and essays.

109-403 Hebrew 4D

Note: Formerly available as 109-018. Students who have completed 109-018 are not eligible to enrol in this subject.

Availability: 3rd and 4th year

Credit points: 12.5

Prerequisites: Two of Hebrew 3A, 3B, 3C, 3D or Hebrew 4A, 4B, 4C or the permission of the coordinator.

Semester: Not Offered

Description: This subject focuses on advanced modern literary texts, including study of contemporary Hebrew writers in prose and poetry, modern conversational idiom, and newspaper and academic articles. At the completion of this subject, students should have read, and have acquired an understanding of, selected advanced scientific and academic articles and essays.

Optional subjects

First/second-year subjects

109-130 Introduction to Modern Jewish Culture

Note: Formerly available as 109-003. Students who have completed 109-003 are not eligible to enrol in this subject. This subject is offered as a stand-alone first/second year subject or in conjunction with Hebrew 1A, 2A or 3A for students commencing a major in Hebrew studies.

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr D Abramovich

Contact: Two 1-hour lectures and a 1-hour tutorial per week (*Semester 1*).

Description: This subject is an intensive introduction to contemporary Jewish culture, with an emphasis on the key events, ideas, figures and movements that have shaped Jewish history and Jewish identity. The course presents students with a wide ranging survey of topics, including the traditional sources of Judaism, the formation of Jewish identity, the origins of anti-Semitism, the birth and impact of Zionism, Aliyah and the Jewish community in Palestine, the revival of the Hebrew language, the rise of Nazism and the Holocaust, the establishment of the state of Israel and the social and political factors that shaped early Jewish statehood. Students will encounter a selection of short stories, poems, songs, newspaper articles, critical documents and audio-visual materials to gain a better sociological, cultural, political and literary understanding of the topics explored.

Assessment: Two written essays of 4000 words 70% (due mid-semester and at the end of semester), a 20-minute oral presentation 20% to be handed in the form of a 1500 word essay (commencing at beginning of semester and due mid to end of semester) and class participation which includes team assignments 10% (commencing at beginning of semester and continuing to the end of semester).

Prescribed texts: Materials prepared by the department.

922-126 MCD-Introduction to Biblical Hebrew

Note: This subject is offered by the United Faculty of Theology (UFT) and the Evangelical Theological Association (ETA) as part of the Melbourne College of Divinity and special entry conditions apply. This subject is offered as part of a two subject sequence, the second being 922-127 MCD-Biblical Hebrew (*p.5*). Students should approach the teaching institution of the coordinator for further details.

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr H Wallace & Dr M Brett

Contact: A 2-hour lecture and a 1-hour tutorial per week (*Semester 1*).

Description: This subject is an introduction to Biblical Hebrew. It covers some essential elements of the grammar of Biblical Hebrew and introduces some basic vocabulary. It introduces students to aspects of translation of Biblical Hebrew as well as the main lexical aids. On completion of the subject students should be able to translate basic nominal and verbal sentences; have mastered about 150 basic words in Biblical Hebrew; and be able to read Hebrew script well.

Assessment: Written work totalling 4000 words comprising: weekly exercises 25%, vocabulary tests 25%, and a two hour examination 50% (at the end of the semester).

Prescribed texts: P Broughton, *Biblical Hebrew Grammar*, Whitley College 1991.

922-127 MCD-Biblical Hebrew

Note: This subject is offered by the United Faculty of Theology (UFT) and the Evangelical Theological Association (ETA) as part of the Melbourne College of Divinity and special entry conditions apply. Students should approach the teaching institution of the coordinator for further details.

Availability: 1st and 2nd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr H Wallace & Dr M Brett

Prerequisites: 922-126 MCD-Introduction to Biblical Hebrew (*p.5*) or equivalent.

Contact: A 2-hour lecture and a 1-hour tutorial per week (*Semester 2*).

Description: This subject continues the introduction to Biblical Hebrew begun in Semester 1. It covers further elements of grammar and vocabulary and consolidates translation skills by focusing on the *Book of Ruth*. On completion of the subject students should be able to translate basic prose texts of the Hebrew Bible; have mastered about 500 basic words in Biblical Hebrew; be able to read the Hebrew script well; and be able to discuss elementary points of grammar and textual criticism.

Assessment: Written work totalling 4000 words comprising: weekly exercises 20%, vocabulary tests 20%, two 150-word papers on grammatical and translational aspects of text 5% each, and a two hour examination 50% (at the end of the semester).

Prescribed texts: P Broughton, *Biblical Hebrew Grammar*, Whitley College 1991.

Second/third-year subjects

109-012 Reading the Holocaust

Availability: 2nd and 3rd year

Credit points: 12.5

Prerequisites: Any two arts subjects or permission of the Head of the Department. This subject does not presuppose knowledge of Hebrew.

Semester: Not Offered

Description: This subject will explore the ways in which fiction and poetry have confronted the Holocaust through the various complex responses to the Holocaust by both Israeli and diaspora authors. Students will read a collection of texts as a means to understanding the techniques, strategies, language, symbolism and perspectives that have dominated Shoah memories. Students will also examine second generation literature through the work of young writers determined to continue the legacy of literary reflection that began with the survivors. On completion of the subject students should have an understanding of the impact of the Holocaust on various genres of literature including contemporary writers; and be familiar with modes and methodologies of literary analysis.

109-013 Exploring the World of Jewish Literature

Note: Formerly available as 150-252/352. Students who have completed 150-252/352 are not eligible to enrol in this subject.

Availability: 2nd and 3rd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr D Abramovich

Prerequisites: 25 points of first year Arts subjects or permission of the subject coordinator.

Contact: A 2.5-hour seminar per week (*Semester 1*).

Description: This subject involves a review of Jewish literature from the Enlightenment to the present, featuring a variety of authors, genres and texts. One of the themes of the subject is the exploration of the role of metaphor, biblical and modern, within Jewish literature, with particular attention to the sacrifice of Isaac and other biblical metaphors. Students will also explore issues of Jewish literary bilingualism, and the representation of women and of non-Jewish figures in Jewish literature. Students should complete the semester with an understanding of the development of modern Hebrew and Jewish literature.

Assessment: Written essays totalling 3000 words 60% (due mid-semester and at the end of semester), a 20-minute oral presentation 30% (due during semester) and class participation throughout the semester 10%.

Prescribed texts: Materials prepared by the department.

109-210 Israeli Politics and the Jewish World

Availability: 2nd and 3rd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr D Abramovich

Prerequisites: 25 points of Arts subjects or permission of the subject coordinator.

Contact: Two hours of lectures and a 1-hour tutorial per week (*Semester 2*).

Description: This course will examine and focus on Israel's politics, society and culture, with special attention to Jewish communities beyond Israel and their ethnic and religious diversity. Among the topics considered will be assimilation, secular-Orthodox tensions, the Law of Return, the evolution of the orthodox, reform and conservative religious movements, the Ashkenazi and Sephardi dispute, the Rabin assassination, post-Zionism and Holocaust denial. Also considered will be the implications of these events and factors for Judaism and Israel in the 21st century. The course will engage a number of significant Jewish thinkers and their critical and theoretical reflections on present and future perspectives, as well as short stories, prose, poetry newspaper and magazine articles, films and music. At the end of the course students should possess a critical understanding of current cultural, social and political trends and issues.

Assessment: A written essay of 4000 words 70% (due at the end of semester), a 20-minute oral presentation 20% (commencing at the beginning of semester and due at the end of semester) and class participation and team exercises throughout the semester 10%.

Prescribed texts: Materials supplied by the department.

109-211 Israeli Film: Society through the Movies

Availability: 2nd and 3rd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr Dvir Abramovich

Contact: A 2-hour lecture and 1-hour tutorial per week (*Semester 2*).

Description: Through the medium of film, this subject examines the history and contemporary trends of Israeli cinema as they reflect both social and cultural issues in the country. By screening Israeli films, the course aims to introduce students to this genre that reflects many aspects of political and social life in Israel, including the difficulties and conflicts within this society. An introductory lecture will precede each viewing and following the film a discussion will be held regarding the content of the film and the issues it raises. Some of the themes for discussion include the individual, gender, ethnicity, Israeli Arab relations, Holocaust representations, masculinity, the Israeli ethos of collectivism and unity in the pioneer community and the army, the re-evaluation of national myths in the 1970s and the 1990s, coming of age, the desire for peace during the Rabin era and following his assassination.

Assessment: A written essay of 4000 words 70% (due mid-end semester), a 20-minute oral presentation 20% (due during semester) and class participation throughout the semester 10%.

Prescribed texts: Materials prepared by the Centre.

922-128 MCD-Advanced Biblical Hebrew Reading

Note: This subject is offered by the United Faculty of Theology (UFT) as part of the Melbourne College of Divinity and special entry conditions apply. Students should contact the UFT for further information. Students must enrol in this subject for both semester one and semester two.

Availability: 2nd and 3rd year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Dr Howard Wallace

Prerequisites: 922-127 MCD-Biblical Hebrew (*p.5*) or equivalent.

Contact: A 1.5-hour lecture per week for both semester one and semester two (*Semester 1, repeat 2*).

Description: This subject is designed to build upon a year's study of the grammar of Biblical Hebrew and introduce students to a range of texts in the Hebrew Bible from simple prose to poetry. More complex points of grammar will be discussed as they arise in the texts studied. Students should complete the subject with confidence in the translation of a variety of types of texts from the Hebrew Bible; an increase in their vocabulary; the ability to discuss more complex points of grammar and textual criticism; and a basic understanding of aspects of Hebrew poetry.

Assessment: Written work totalling 4000 words, comprising weekly exercises and vocabulary tests 30% (throughout the semester), a 1000 word exegetical paper 30% (due 22 September) and a 2-hour examination 40% (held on 28 October).

Prescribed texts: K Elliger & W Rudolph (eds), *Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia*, Stuttgart.

Third/fourth-year subjects

109-455 Special Study Research Project (Hebrew)

Note: Students are *not* permitted to enrol in this subject at both third year and fourth year.

Availability: 3rd and 4th year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Assoc Prof Z Shavitsky

Prerequisites: Completion of 37.5 points of second/third year Jewish studies for third year. Admission to the postgraduate diploma or fourth year combined honours in Jewish studies for fourth year. Approval of the subject coordinator is also required.

Contact: Regular meetings with the supervisor over one semester (*Semester 1, repeat 2*).

Description: This is a special research project based on a subject taken previously or concurrently. It gives third year students with a strong interest in a particular area the opportunity to extend and deepen their knowledge of the topic, sharpen their critical faculties in relation to source material and secondary literature, and acquire substantial skills in planning and executing a research project. The subject will suit committed and highly motivated students who wish to pursue an independent project in preparation for fourth year.

Assessment: A research essay of 4000 words for 3rd year students and 5000 words for 4th year students in Hebrew or English on a prescribed topic in consultation with the supervisor 100% (due at the end of semester).

Fourth-year subjects

109-508 Hebrew and Jewish Studies Thesis

Availability: 4th year

Credit points: 37.5

Coordinator: Assoc Prof Z Shavitsky

Prerequisites: Admission to the postgraduate diploma or fourth year combined honours in Jewish studies. Prospective students should contact the coordinator during the semester preceding that in which they wish to commence, ie. September for students wishing to start in semester one and May for students wishing to commence in semester two.

Contact: Regular meetings with the supervisor over two consecutive semesters of enrolment (*Semester 1, repeat 2*).

Description: A topic in Hebrew language, literature or another appropriate topic in Hebrew/Jewish studies selected in consultation with the supervisor.

Assessment: A 10 000 word thesis in Hebrew or a 12 000 word thesis in English on an approved topic 100% (due in the second semester of enrolment).

109-453 Literature of Destruction

Note: Formerly available as 109-019 or 150-453. Students who have completed 109-019 or 150-453 are not eligible to enrol in this subject.

Availability: 4th year

Credit points: 12.5

Coordinator: Assoc Prof Z Shavitsky

Prerequisites: Admission to the postgraduate diploma or fourth year combined honours in Jewish studies.

Contact: A 2-hour seminar per week (*Semester 2*).

Description: This subject involves the advanced study of Jewish literary texts, classical, medieval and modern, with special concern for the theme of destruction and literary representations of and responses to catastrophe. Attention is also given to major topics in the critical tradition of reading Jewish texts. Contemporary Holocaust literature forms a substantial component of the subject, including the work of writers such as Primo Levi, Elie Wiesel and David Grossman. Students should complete the subject with a deeper and

more extensive understanding of the character of Jewish literature through the ages; and have developed critical skills in its analysis and interpretation.

Assessment: A written essay of 5000 words 65% (due mid-semester) and a 20-minute oral presentation 35% (due mid-late semester).

109-454 Jerusalem in Jewish Literature

Note: Formerly available as 109-020. Students who have completed 109-020 are not eligible to enrol in this subject.

Availability: 4th year

Credit points: 12.5

Prerequisites: Admission to the postgraduate diploma or fourth year combined honours in Jewish studies.

Semester: Not Offered

Description: This subject involves the advanced study of Jewish literary texts - classical, medieval and modern - with special concern for the theme and literary representations in poetry and in prose, of the Heavenly and the Earthly Jerusalem. Attention is also given to major topics in the critical tradition of reading Jewish texts. Students will encounter contemporary authors and poets such as A Oz, A B Yehoshua and Y Amichai. On completion of the subject students should have acquired a deeper and more extensive understanding of the character of Jewish literature throughout its history; and have developed critical skills in its analysis and interpretation.

